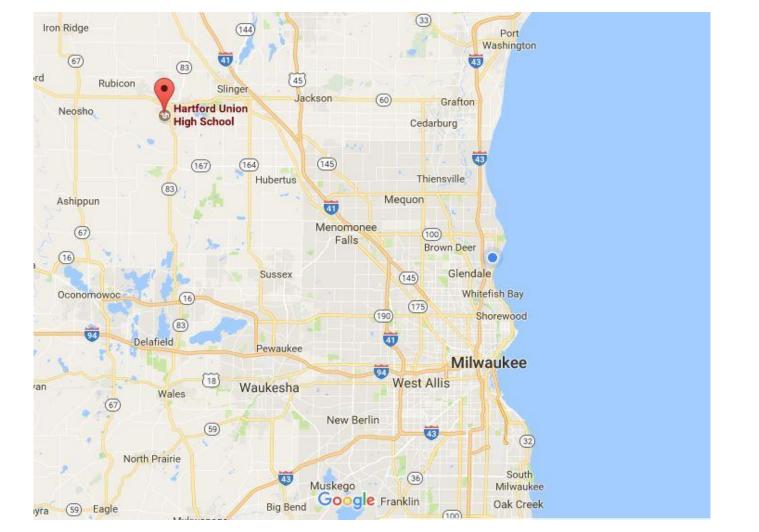
moment?

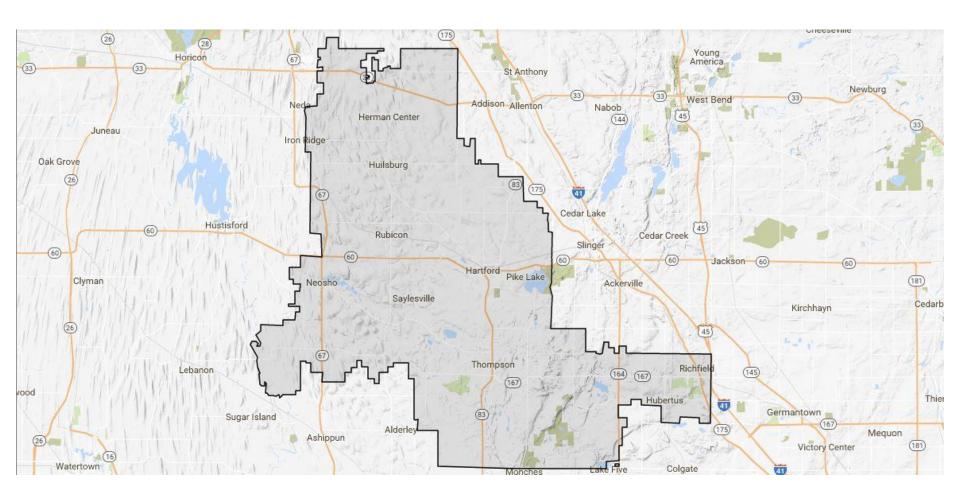
What was your cyber security ah-ha

Cybersecurity

Hartford Union High School

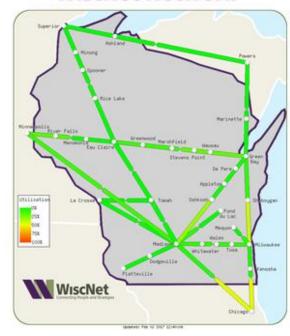








WiscNet Network



WiscNet Members Abbotsford School District

Almond-Bancroft School District

Albany School District

Alma School District

Altoona School District Alverno College Antigo Unified School District Appleton Area School District Arrowhead Library System Ashwaubenon School District Athens School District Auburndale School District Augusta School District Aurora University Bangor School District Baraboo School District Barneveld School District Barron Area School District Bayfield School District Beecher-Dunbar-Pembine School District Belleville School District Bellin College Inc Belmont Community School District Beloit College Beloit School District Beloit Turner School District Benton School District Big Foot UHS School District Big Ten Academic Alliance Birchwood School District Black Hawk School District Blackhawk Technical College BloodCenter of Wisconsin Bonduel School District Boscobel Area School District Bowler School District Boyceville Community School District Bridges Library System Brighton #1 School District Bristol School District #1 Brown County Burlington Area School District Cadott Community School District Calumet County Cambria-Friesland School District Cambridge School District Cameron School District Campbellsport School District Carroll University Carthage College Cassville School District Catholic Memorial High School CESA 1 CESA 2 CESA 4 CESA 5 CESA 6

Menasha Joint School District Menominee Indian School District Menominee Nation, College of the Menomonie Area School District Meguon-Thiensville School District Mercer School DistrictMerrill Area School District Merton Community School District Messmer Catholic Middleton-Cross Plains Area School District Mid-State Technical College Mid-Wisconsin Federated Library System Milton School District Milwaukee Area Technical College Milwaukee Art Museum Milwaukee County Federated Library System Milwaukee Institute of Art and Design Milwankee Dublic Museum Mineral Point Unified School District Minocqua J1 School District Mishicot School District Mondovi School District Monona Grove School District Monroe School District Monticello School District Moraine Park Technical College MOREnet Mosinee School District Mukwonago School District

Muskego-Norway School District Necedah Area School District Neenah Joint School District Neillsville School District New Glarus School District New London School District Niagara School District Nicolet Area Technical College Nicolet Federated Library System Nicolet UHS School District North Fond du Lac School District North Lakeland School District Northcentral Technical College Northeast Wisconsin Technical College Northern Ozaukee School District Northern Waters Library Service Northland College Northland International University Northland Pines School District Northwood School District Norwalk-Ontario-Wilton School District Oconto Falls Public School District Oconto Unified School District Omro School District Oregon School District Osceola School District

Oshkosh Area School District

Owen-Withee School District

Pabst Theater Organization

Ossen-Fairchild School District

Our Lady Queen of Peace School

Outagamie Waupaca Library System

Palmyra-Eagle Area School District Pardeeville Area School District Paris J1 School District Parkview School District Pecatonica Area School District Penin Area School District Chequamegon School District Peshtigo School District Chetek-Weverhaeuser School District Chilton School District Pewaukee School District Chippewa County Phelos School District Chippewa Falls Area Unified School District Phillips School District Chippewa Valley Technical College Pier Wisconsin City of Appleton Pittsville School District Platteville School District City of Beloit City of Brookfield Plum City School District City of Eau Claire Plymouth Joint School District City of Fond du Lac Port Edwards School District City of Green Bay Port Washington-Saukville School District City of Greenfield Portage Community School District City of La Crosse Portage County City of Madison Poynette School District City of Marshfield Prairie du Chien Area School District City of Menasha Prairie Farm Public School District City of Menasha: Menasha Utilities Prentice School District City of Milwaukee Prescott School District City of Neenah Princeton School District City of Oshkosh Pulaski Community School District City of Platteville Racine Lutheran High School City of Sheboygan Racine Unified School District City of Sturgeon Bay Randall J1 School District City of Superior Raymond #14 School District City of Waukesha Reedsburg School District City of Wauwatosa Reedsville School District Racine Lutheran High School Racine Unified School District City of Sheboygan City of Sturgeon Bay Randall 11 School District City of Superior City of Waukesha Reedsburg School District City of Wauwatosa Reedsville School District City of Whitewater Rhinelander School District Clear Lake School District Rib Lake School District Rice Lake Area School District Cochrane-Fountain City School District Richfield J1 School District Richmond School District Colfay School District Rippo Area School District Ripon College River Falls School District

River Ridge School District

River Valley School District

Rosendale-Brandon School District

Rural Wisconsin Health Cooperative Information

Rural Wisconsin Health Cooperative Information

Technology Network: Southwest Health Center

Rural Wisconsin Health Cooperative Information

Technology Network: St. Joseph's Hospital

Sacred Heart of Jesus and Mary School Sacred Heart Seminary and School of Theology

Saint Croix Central School District

Technology Network: Sacred Heart Hospital

Riverdale School District

Royal Credit Union

Royall School District

CESA 7

CESA 8

CESA 10

CESA 11

Cornell School District

Crandon School District

Cuba City School District

D C Everest Area School District

De Forest Area School District

Delavan-Darien School District

Darlington Community School District

Deerfield Community School District

Cudahy School District

De Pere School District

Denmark School District

Dodgeland School District

Dodgeville School District

Dove HealthCare

Dane County

Eau Claire Area School District Sauk Prairie School District Eau Claire Catholic Schools School District of Ladysmith Eau Claire County Sevastopol School District Edgar School District Sharon J11 School District Edgerton School District Shawano School District Edgewood High School Sheboygan Area School District Educators Credit Union Sheboygan County Elcho School District Sheboygan Falls School District Elk Mound Area School District Shell Lake School District Elkhart Lake-Glenbeulah School District Shiocton School District Elkhorn Area School District Shoreland Lutheran High School Ellsworth Community School District Shullsburg School District Elmbrook School District Silver Lake College Elmwood School District Siren School District Erin School District Slinger School District Fall Creek School District Solon Springs School District Flambeau School District South Central Library System Florence County School District Southern Door County School District Fond du Lac County Southwest Library System Fond du Lac School District Southwest Wisconsin Technical College Fontana J8 School District Southwestern Wisconsin School District Forest County Spencer School District Spooner Area School District Fox Point J2 School District Spooner Health System Fox Valley Lutheran HS Spring Valley School District Fox Valley Technical College St. Catherines High School Frederic School District St. Francis Xavier Catholic School Systems Freedom Area School District St. Mary Catholic Schools Geneva I4 School District St. Mary's Springs Academy Genoa City I2 School District St. Norbert College Germantown School District St. Thomas Aguinas Parish School Gillett School District St. Vincent Hospital Gilman School District Stanley-Boyd Area School District State of Wisconsin Gilmanton School District Goodman-Armstrong Creek School District Stevens Point Area Public School District Grafton School District Stone Bank School District

Stoughton Area School District

Village of Little Chute

Wabeno Area School District Walworth J1 School District

Viterbo University

Washburn County

Grantsburg School District Stratford School District Great Plains Network Sturgeon Bay School District Green Bay Area Public School District Sun Prairie Area School District Green Lake County Suring Public School District Green Lake School District Swallow School District Greendale School District SWITCH - Southeastern Wisc Info Tech Exchange Greenfield School District Thorp School District Greenwood School District Tigerton School District Gresham School District Tomahawk School District Tomorrow River School District Hamilton School District Hartford I1 School District Town of Grand Chute Hartford UHS School District Turtle Lake School District Hartland-Lakeside J3 School District Twin Lakes #4 School District Hayward Community School District Two Rivers Public School District Herman-Neosho-Rubicon School District Union Grove I1 School District Highland School District Union Grove UHS School District Holmen School District Unity Point Health: Meriter Hospital, Inc. University of Minnesota Holy Apostles School Horicon School District UW Platteville Real Estate Foundation Hortonville Area School District Verona Area School District Housing Authority of the City of Milwaukee Victory Christian Academy Village of Allouez Howard-Suamico School District Village of Ashwaubenon Hurley School District Village of Fox Crossing Hustisford School District Village of Howard

Granton Area School District

Illinois State University

Indianhead Federated Library System

Independence First

Iowa State University

IOWA-GRANT SCHOOL DISTRICT	Washburn School District
Ithaca School District	Washington School District
Jackson County	Waterford Graded J1 School District
Jefferson County	Waterford UHS School District
Jefferson School District	Waterloo School District
Kaukauna Area School District	Watertown Unified School District
Kenosha County	Waukesha County
Kenosha County Public Library System	Waukesha County Technical College
Kenosha Unified School District	Waukesha School District
Kettle Moraine Lutheran High School	Waunakee Community School District
Kettle Moraine School District	Waupaca County
Kewaunee School District	Waupaca School District
Kiel Area School District	Waupun School District
Kimberly Area School District	Wausau City-County Information Technology
Kohler School District	Commission : City of Wausau
La Crosse School District	Wausau City-County Information Technology
Lac Courte Oreilles Ojibwa Community College	Commission : Marathon County
Lac du Flambeau #1 School District	Wausau City-County Information Technology
Lake Country School District	Commission : North Central Health Care
Lake Holcombe School District	Wausau School District
Lake Mills Area School District	Wausaukee School District
Lakeland UHS School District	Wautoma Area School District
Lakeland University	Wauzeka-Steuben School District
Lakeshore Technical College	Webster School District
Lakeshores Library System	West Allis-West Milwaukee School District
Laona School District	West De Pere School District
Lawrence University	West Salem School District

Western Technical College

White Lake School District

Whitefish Bay School District

Weyauwega-Fremont School District

Whitefish Bay Dominican High School

Westfield School District

Washburn School District

Iowa-Grant School District

Lena School District

Linn I4 School District

Linn J6 School District

Lodi School District

Lomira School District

Little Chute Area School District

Luther High School Whitnall School District Luxemburg-Casco School District Winding Rivers Library System Madison Area Technical College Winnebago County Madison Metropolitan School District Winnebago Lutheran Academy Manawa School District Winneconne Community School District Manitowoc Public Utilities Winnefox Library System Manitowoc School District Winter School District Maple Dale-Indian Hill School District Wisconsin Army National Guard-Wisconsin Military Maple School District Academy Marathon City School District Wisconsin Center for the Blind and Visually Impaired Marathon County Special Education Wisconsin Dells School District Marian University of Fond du Lac Wisconsin Department of Military Affairs Marion School District Wisconsin Department of Transportation Markesan School District Wisconsin Economic Development Corporation Marquette University Wisconsin Heights School District Marquette University High School Wisconsin Indianhead Technical College

Whitefish Bay Dominican High School

Whitewater Unified School District

Whitefish Bay School District

Wisconsin Lutheran College

Wisconsin Lutheran High School

Wisconsin Technical College System

Wonewoc-Union Center School District

Wrightstown Community School District

Wisconsin School for the Deaf

Wisconsin Valley Library Service

Woodruff J1 School District

Lodi School District

Lomira School District

Marshall School District

Mayville School District

McFarland School District

Mellen School District

Medical College of Wisconsin

Marshfield Unified School District

McDonell Area Catholic School District

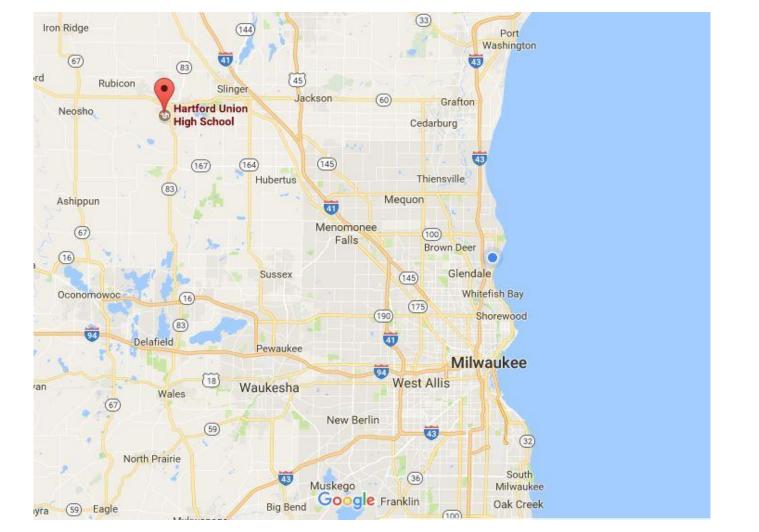
Medford Area Public School District

Loyal School District

Notable Members

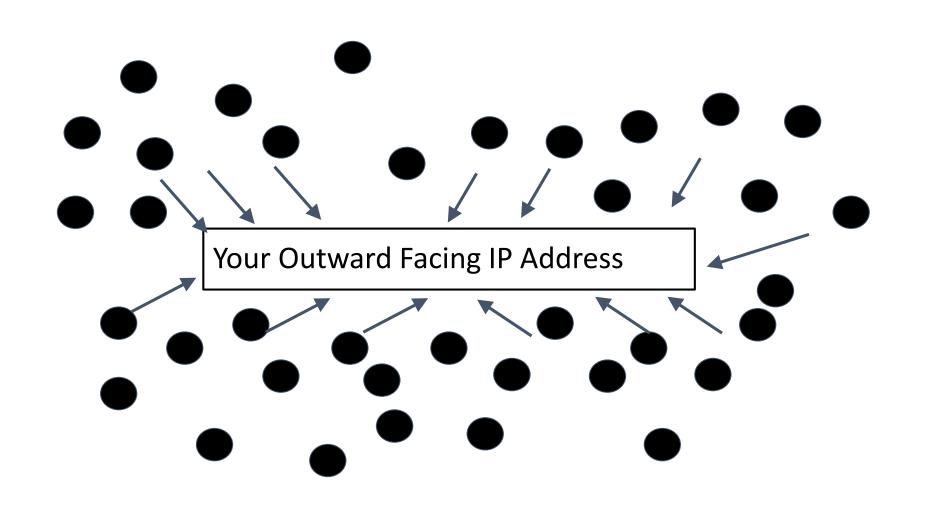
State of Wisconsin
City of Madison
Marquette University
Medical College of Wisconsin

1



DDoS Attacks Don't Discriminate

DDoS?



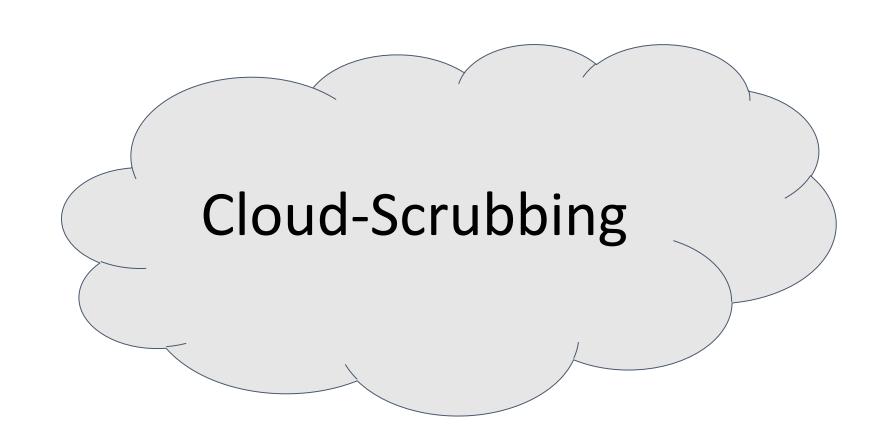
Cost to them...

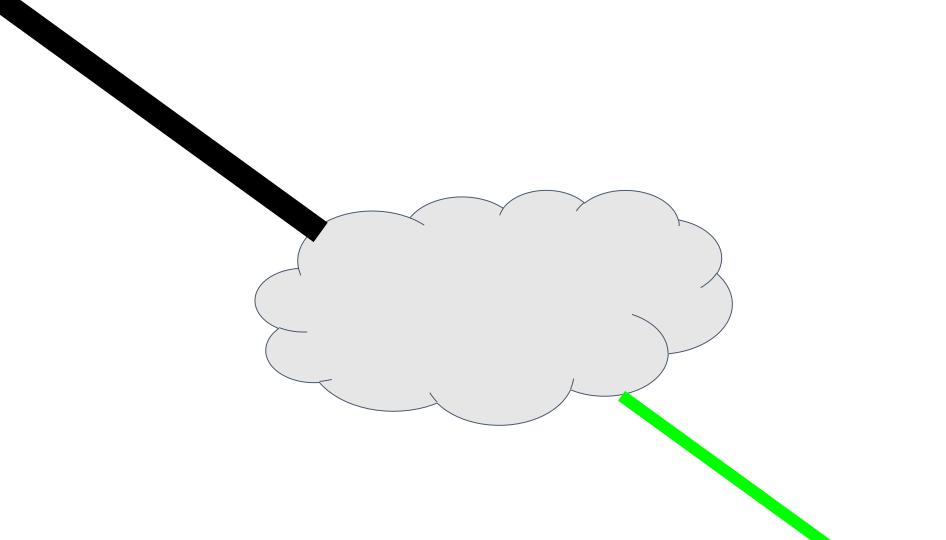
Our Pricing

1 Month Basic	Bronze Lifetime	Gold Lifetime	Green Lifetime	Business Lifetime
5.00€ /month	22.00€ Lifetime	50.00€ Lifetime	60.00€ Lifetime	90.00€ lifetime
1 Concurrent +	1 Concurrent +	1 Concurrent +	1 Concurrent +	1 Concurrent +
300 seconds boot time	600 seconds boot time	1200 seconds boot time	1800 seconds boot time	3600 seconds boot time
125Gbps total network capacity	125Gbps total network capacity	125Gbps total network capacity	125Gbps total network capacity	125Gbps total network capacity
Resolvers & Tools	Resolvers & Tools	Resolvers & Tools	Resolvers & Tools	Resolvers & Tools
24/7 Dedicated Support	24/7 Dedicated Support	24/7 Dedicated Support	24/7 Dedicated Support	24/7 Dedicated Support
Order Now	Order Now	Order Now	Order Now	Order Now

Cost to you?

Magic Box?





Thousands a month

Start talking to your ISPs about bundled services. eRate can be part of the solution...

SHARE



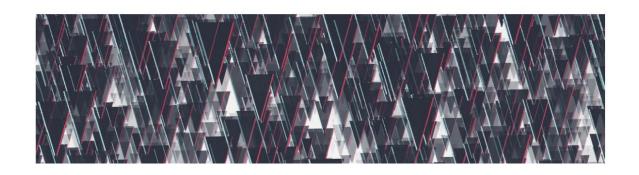
TWEET





LILY HAY NEWMAN SECURITY 03.01.18 11:01 AM

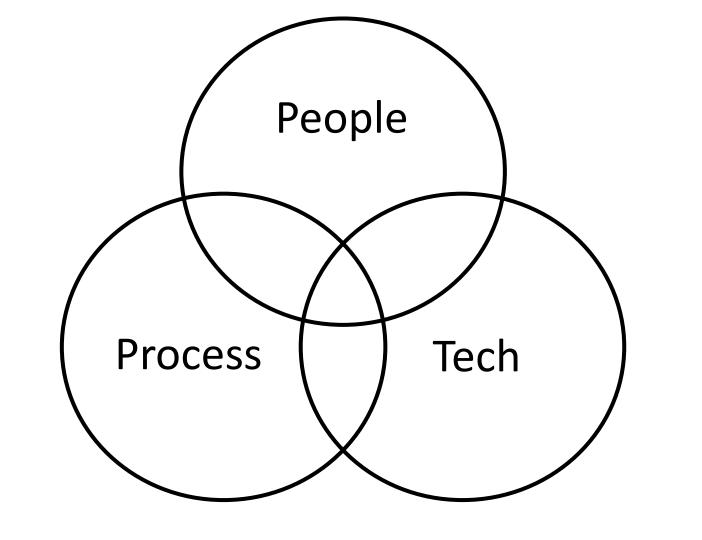
GITHUB SURVIVED THE BIGGEST DDOS ATTACK EVER RECORDED

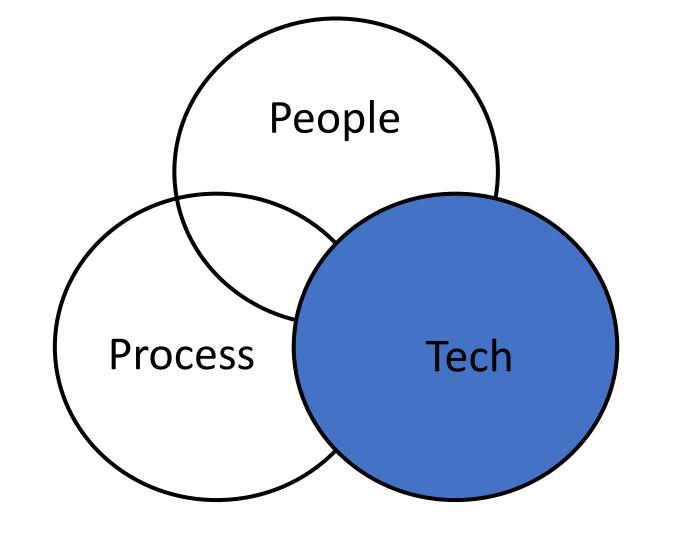


How did we stop it????



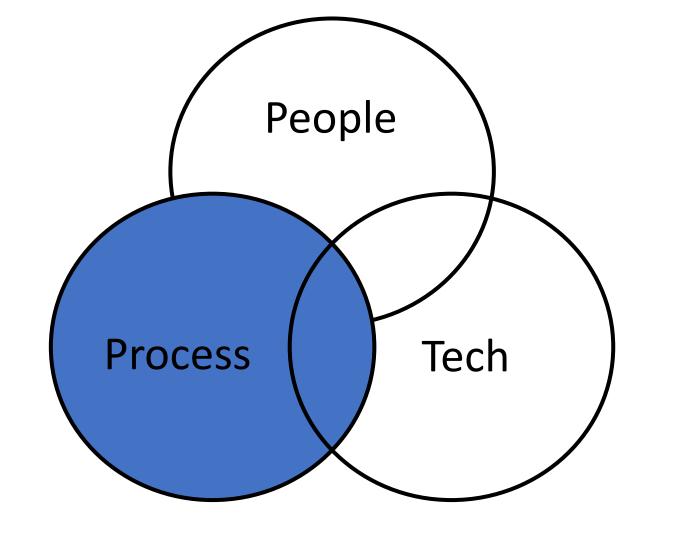
Fear and getting over it...





time

Stuff with \$0 cost....but people's



Killer Apps

Communication and Relationships

Tips

Create good passwords

Avoiding Phishing Schemes

Run updates

Lock your computer screen

OZAUKEE/WASHINGTON NEWS

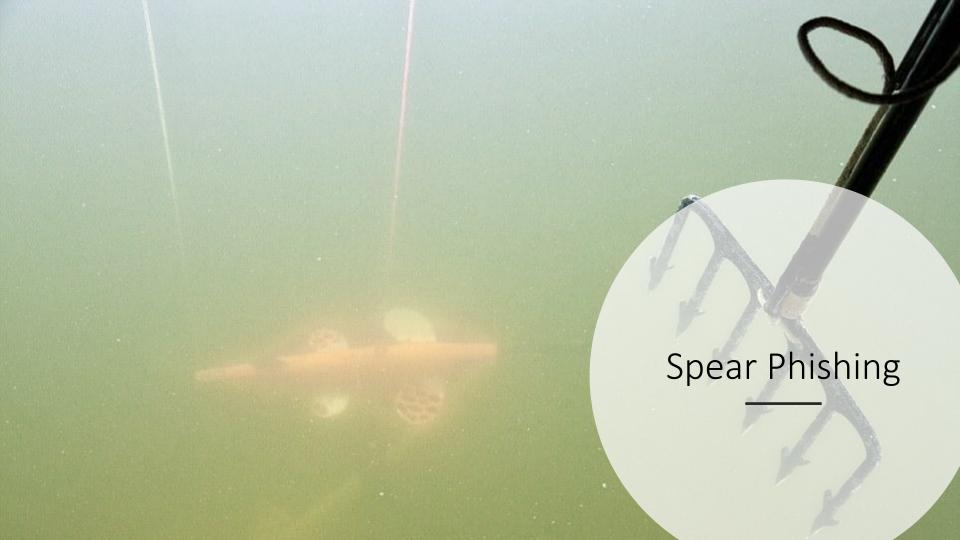
Washington County loses \$87,760 in email scam

New

By Hannah Schwarz of the Journal Sentinel

Washington County wire transferred \$87,760 to criminal bank accounts as a result of an email phishing scam, county officials disclosed Friday.

The Washington County Sheriff's Office is investigating the scam, the department said.



From: Bank of America <crvdgi@comcast.net>

Subject: Notification Irregular Activity

Date: September 23, 2014 3:44:42 PM PDT

To: Undisclosed recipients:;

Reply-To: crvdgi@comcast.net



Online Banking Alert

Would be capitalized

Dear member:

We detected unusual activity on your Bank of America debit card on **09/22/2014**. For your protection, please verify this activity so you can continue making debit card transactions without interruption.

Please sign in to your account at https://www.bankofamerica.com

to review and verify your account activity, After verifying your debit card http://bit.do/ghsdfhgsd transactions we will take the necessary steps to protect your account from rraud.

If you do not contact us, certain limitations may be placed on your debit card.

Grammatical Error

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Free Training



Nathan Mielke <mielkedata@gmail.com>

to nathan mielke 🔻

Hello

Click hear to enter your info to get free training

http://bit.ly/2kvUGpE

Nathan Mielke Hartford Union High School Technology Services 262.670.3236

Help Please



Monica Glorioso <monica.glorioso.hartford@gmail.com to Lisa.Fendt ▼

Hello staff,

Sign for helping below

http://bit.ly/2mNfjft

-Monic



National Institute of Standards and Technology (NIST)

The organization suggests keeping passwords simple, long and memorable.

Create good passwords

Avoid Dictionary Words

Password-cracking tools that are widely available online usually try different combinations from dictionary lists.

Create good passwords

Try Personal Sentences

Think of a sentence that has personal meaning to you, then add in numbers and special characters. Try to add in uncommon symbols, such as > < ?! - [] #.

Long, simple passwords

Create good passwords

Test your password out at - http://www.passwordmeter.com

Avoid Phishing Schemes

Take a quiz at - https://www.sonicwall.com/phishing/

Run Updates

Restart your computer

Lock your computer screen



Asset Management



Creating a Cyber Secure Home

1 SECURING YOURSELI

Cyber attackers have learned that the easiest way to get something is to simply ask for it. As such, common sense is your best defense. If a message or phone call seems odd, suspicious or too good to be true, it may be an attack. Here are some examples:

Phishing emails are emails designed to fool you into opening an infected attachment or clicking on a malicious link. These emails can be very convincing; they may appear to come from a friend or organization you know. Sometimes cyber attackers even use details from your social media accounts to craft customized phishing attacks.

Someone calls you pretending to be Microsoft tech support. They claim that your computer is infected, when they are really just cyber criminals that want access to your computer or want you to buy their fake anti-virus software.

2 SECURING YOUR HOME NETWORK

"As technology becomes more important in our personal lives, so does securing it. Here are some fundamental steps you should always take to help protect yourself and your family."

Lori Rosenberg - eBay

TO LEARN MORE, SUBSCRIBE TO OUR MONTHLY SECURITY AWARENESS NEWSLETTER

4 SECURING YOUR ACCOUNTS / PASSWORDS

You most likely have a tremendous number of accounts online and on your devices and computers. Here are some key steps to protecting them:

Always use long passwords that are hard to guess. Use passphrases when possible. These are passwords that have multiple words, such as "Where Is My Coffee?"

Use a different password for each of your accounts and devices. Can't remember all of your strong passwords? We recommend you use a password manager to securely store them. This is a computer program that securely stores all of your passwords in an encrypted yault.

Use two-step verification whenever possible. Two-step verification when you need a password and something else to log in to your a such as a code sent to your smartphone.

On social media sites, post only what you want the public to see. Assume

What do you have?

What does it do?

Who is responsible for it?



Who you gonna call?

Cloud Security

On prem best practices = off site best practices

Benchmarks – NIST & CIS

Configuration

NITS and CIS

Cyber Hygiene

Keep your computer and your digital self clean

Keeping Clean

- 1. Keep an inventory of hardware and software on the district network.
- 2. Develop a process for IT approved software installation by end users. That could include limiting installation of trusted software or prohibiting and blocking all installation without prior approval from IT. (make it easy for the users without allowing the wild west, it's a balancing act)
- 3. Educate users on practicing good cyber behavior, including password management, identifying potential phishing efforts, and which devices to connect to the network.
- 4. Identify vulnerable applications that aren't in use and disable them.
- 5. Consistently back up data and keep multiple copies. Consider using a secure cloud solution as well as on premise.

backups

Randomware...backups, backups

Keeping Clean The Big Five

- 1. Least Privilege
- 2. Segmentation
- 3. Encryption
- 4. Multi-Factor Authentication
- 5. Patching

Be an Active

Partner

To achieve the goal of a safe and secure learning environment we need **everyone's help** and participation.

Keeping systems up to date and practicing **good cyber hygiene** can prevent lots of issues.

No matter your role Cyber Security affects you and you are part of the cyber security workforce.

Why it matters to **YOU**

On average it take **640 hours** to restore your identity if you're the victim of identity crime.

YOU are the target, criminals want what you have.

Being cyber safe helps protect those you care about.

A child is **51% more likely** to be the victim of an identity crime then their parents

victim of identity theft

A child is 51% more likely to be a

the dark web

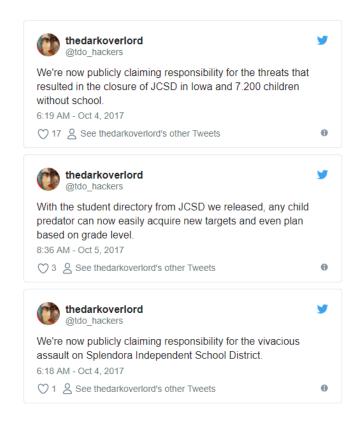
Student records – up to \$200 on

81% of events exploit identity

Johnston School District



Johnston School District



Johnston School District



Fear and Getting Over It

Living through a cyber security event or data breach can be a very scary thing.

Having the right level of concern is paramount, you should be concerned but not be gripped by fear.

Some of the things you can do to get a clearer picture of the cybersecurity risks you are facing: Breach response team / plan.

Perform a risk assessment so you can best decide how to address the risks discovered way to address risk are (Avoid, Mitigate, Transfer, Accept).

All of these pieces should help you get over your fear...it's going to happen, but you have put pieces in place and have a plan.

You need another set of eyes...

Need vs Want

You need a trusted partner

• What local staff does...

What vendors do...

This is going to cost some \$\$\$\$

Google Apps Audit

Hartford Union High School District

<u>Detailed Findings:</u>

Medium	Priority:
Micalalli	I HOHLY.

BIOS Unlocked

One of our biggest security concerns was with the accessibility of the Boot Order option in the BIOS. While the configuration settings in the BIOS were password protected, other options, like Boot Order, were unlocked. As we discussed during the walkthrough, there have been a few students that have loaded Linux onto these school issued laptops. While most of these students are probably harmless, it only takes one to start poking around to cause trouble. Exploiting this vulnerability was how we were able to conduct the rest of our audit.

☐ Moodle not being the latest version

Another security concern we had was the version of Moodle. While Moodle is relatively up to date, it was not the latest version possible at the time we did our audit. This normally would not be a major concern, but this case is different. Through a popular online database of exploits, we found an SQL injection attack that affected the running version of Moodle (exploit-db.com/exploits/41828/). While this attack is relatively complicated, the information, and the value of that information, held at schools makes this a medium vulnerability.

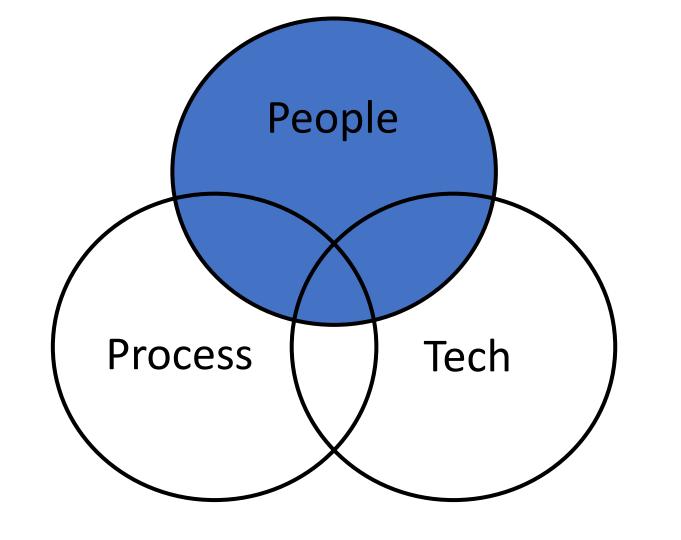
Low Priority ☐ Physical server room security

The biggest physical security concern we saw was the lack of security cameras around server rooms. While there were security cameras in the hallways, we ideally

around server rooms. While there were security cameras in the hallways, we ideally would have cameras in the server room. This would keep a record of who went into each room at what time and what they did. Having this information would be helpful to mitigate an internal attack.

Cyber insurance

Who/what is your best defense?





Products ⊙

Why SANS

About ⊙

Reports

Case Studies

Resources ⊙



Trust matters. Expertise matters. Humans matter.

Create a comprehensive cyber security awareness training program with ease. Promote awareness and foster change.

LEARN MORE

Training for your technology staff

Nathan Mielke

Holy Hill Area Schools and Hartford Union High School @ndmielke

ndmielke@gmail.com